**World Civ Mid-Term Review Terms 12/2/2010**

Humanities link for image: [http://161.58.35.145/wch/](http://161.58.35.145/wch/index.php)

**Ottomans**

* Conquest of Constantinople
* Topkapi Palace
* Mehmed the Conqueror
* Suleiman “the Lawgiver”
* Janissaries
* Harem
* Devishirme
* Sunni Islam
* Millets
* Sharia
* Madrassas
* Sufism

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Safavids**

* Madrassas
* Shi’a Islam

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Mughals/India**

* Sikhism
* Delhi Sultanate/rise of the Mughals
* Babur
* Akbar
* Religious tolerance
* Zamindars
* Taj Mahal
* Sharia law

**Main ideas/connections:**

**China**

* Ming dynasty
* Red Turbans
* The Mandate of Heaven
* Hongwu
* The Forbidden City
* Zheng He
* The Manchus
* The Han
* The Canton System
* Foot-binding
* Qing Empire

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Africa**

* African Slave Trade (rise and decline)
* The Asante State
* Oyo kingdom
* Benin kingdom
* Middle passage

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Exploration/Trade**

* Prince Henry the Navigator
* Maritime advancements (caravel, compass, astrolabe, lateen sail)
* Silk Road/Caravan trade
* Gunpowder use
* Sugarcane cultivation
* Encomienda
* Treaty of Tordesillas
* Melaka
* Indian Ocean Trade
* Silver mining/trade
* Aztec Empire/Tenochtitlan
* Aztec Kinship/Religious rituals
* Triangular Trade
* Plantations
* Columbian exchange
* Pizarro/Atahualpa
* Smallpox
* Cortez/Moctezuma
* Amerindians/indigenous peoples
* Jesuit missionaries

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Europe**

* The Black Death
* The Prince
* Renaissance
* Versailles Palace
* Humanism
* Protestant Reformation
* Catholic Counter-Reformation
* Louis XIV
* Divine right of kings
* Glorious Revolution

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Russia**

* Tsar Peter the Great
* Catherine the Great

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Enlightenment**

* Deism
* Social contract theory
* Thomas Hobbes
* Salons
* Adam Smith
* Laissez-faire
* Voltaire
* Jean-Jacques Rousseau
* John Locke
* Scientific method

**Main ideas/connections:**

**French Revolution**

* Revolution
* Estates-General
* Reign of Terror
* Liberty, equality, fraternity
* Napoleon Bonaparte

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Latin America Revolutions**

* Touissant L’Ouverture
* Brazilian Independence
* Mexican Independence
* Father Miguel Hidalgo
* Simon Bolivar
* Racial hierarchy (mestizos/mulattos, peninsulares, criollos/creoles)
* Caudillos
* Haitian Revolution

**Main ideas/connections:**

**Concepts/Other**

* Mongol invasions
* Monetary system/monetization
* Religious toleration
* Constitutional monarchy
* Political legitimacy
* Tribute/tributary states
* Laissez-faire capitalism
* Absolutist rulers
* Syncretic Religions (Sikhism, Santeria, etc.)
* Religious Wars/Conflicts
* Political repression
* Aristocracy/Aristocrats
* Political symbolism
* Mercantilism
* State-building
* Diplomatic/strategic marriage
* Inflation
* Political consolidation
* Republican revolution